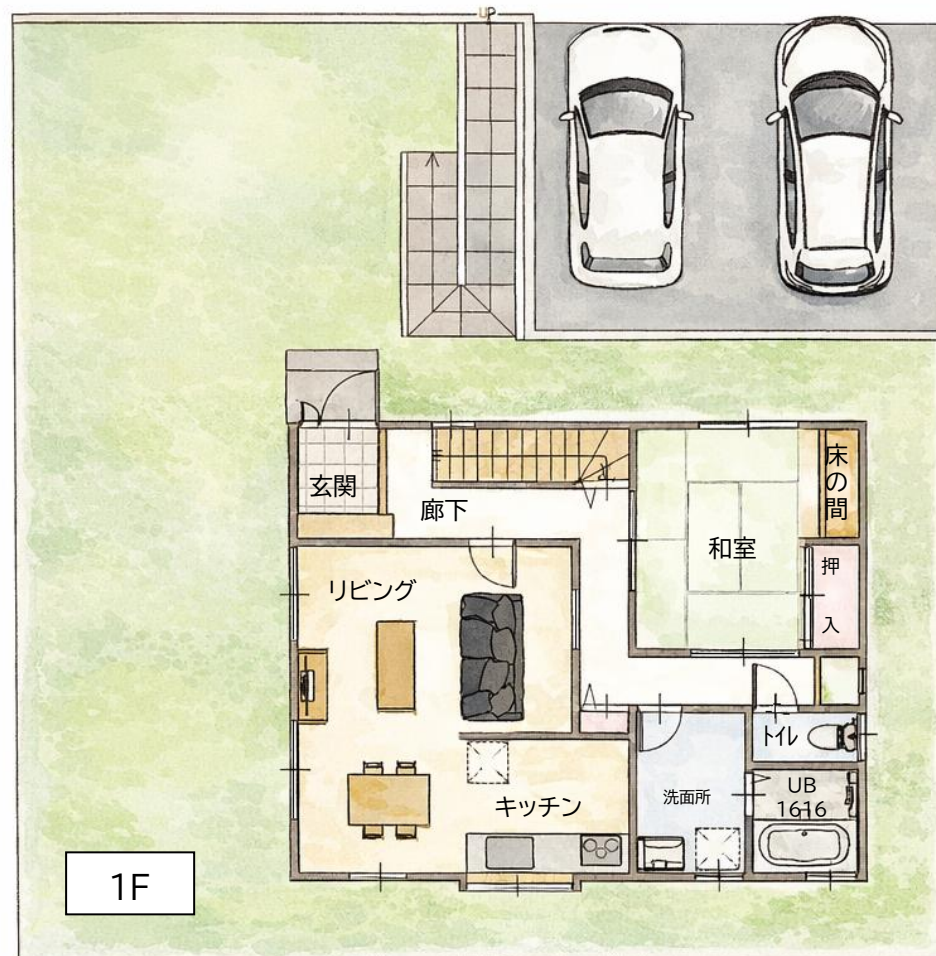




若松区東二島 戸建て

